

EFFECTS OF SOME DRUGS ON RAT ERYTHROCYTE 6-PHOSPHOGLUCONATE DEHYDROGENASE: AN *IN VITRO* AND *IN VIVO* STUDY

Mehmet Çiftçi^{1,2,#}, Şükrü Beydemir¹, Hayrullah Yılmaz³, Ebubekir Bakan⁴

¹Atatürk University, Arts and Science Faculty, Department of Chemistry, 25240 Erzurum, Turkey, ²Atatürk University, Biotechnology Application and Research Center, 25240 Erzurum, Turkey, ³Dicle University, Faculty of Education, Department of Chemistry, 21000 Diyarbakır, Turkey, ⁴Atatürk University, Medicinal Faculty, Department of Biochemistry, 25240 Erzurum, Turkey

Effects of some drugs on rat erythrocyte 6-phosphogluconate dehydrogenase: an in vitro and in vivo study. M. ÇİFTÇİ, Ş. BEYDEMİR, H. YILMAZ, E. BAKAN. Pol. J. Pharmacol., 2002, 54, 275–280.

The *in vitro* and *in vivo* effects of some drugs on rat erythrocytes 6-phosphogluconate dehydrogenase were investigated in this study. Rat erythrocyte 6-phosphogluconate dehydrogenase was partially purified with ammonium sulfate precipitation. The enzyme activity was determined by Beutler's method. Some drugs such as ampicillin, amikacin sulfate, and netilmicin sulfate inhibited the enzyme activity in *in vitro* conditions, while metamizole activated it. The I_{50} values of the inhibiting drugs were 66.2, 5.836, and 0.963 mM, respectively. For the drugs having low I_{50} values (drug concentrations which produce 50% inhibition) (amikacin sulfate and netilmicin sulfate), *in vivo* studies were performed in rats (Sprague-Dawley). Amikacin sulfate at 64 mg/kg inhibited the enzyme activity significantly ($p < 0.05$) 2 h after dosing. Netilmicin sulfate at 6.4 mg/kg also inhibited the enzyme significantly ($p < 0.05$) 4 h after dosing.

Amikacin sulfate and netilmicin sulfate inhibited rat erythrocyte 6-phosphogluconate dehydrogenase both *in vivo* and *in vitro*. The enzyme was inhibited *in vitro* by ampicillin and activated *in vitro* by metamizole.

Key words: 6-phosphogluconate dehydrogenase, erythrocytes, rat, drugs

correspondence; e-mail: ciftcim@atauni.edu.tr